

# WELCOME!

- The live event will begin at 2PM ET.
- Q&A sessions with the presenters will follow.
- Please have your speakers turned on.
- Do you hear the music?
- Tweet with us live @SWAMPTEAM @TENandISE





# SWAMP

SOFTWARE **ASSURANCE** MARKETPLACE

## YOUR GUIDE THROUGH THE SWAMP: AVOIDING PREDATORS IN A MURKY WORLD

May 22, 2014

Event powered by



# AGENDA

## ▪ Agenda:

- 2:00pm EST – Welcome Remarks – Marci McCarthy
  - 2:05pm EST – An Ounce of Prevention is Worth a Pound of Blood – Arthur Hicken
  - 2:20pm EST – How YOU can use SWAMP / Demonstration – Miron Livny & Irene Landrum
  - 2:40pm EST – Q&A
  - 3:00pm EST – Program Conclusion
- You may earn 1CPE for this event. If you would like us to submit on your behalf, please email your certification number to Deb Jones at [djones@ten-inc.com](mailto:djones@ten-inc.com).



# SWAMP

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AN OUNCE OF PREVENTION IS WORTH A  
POUND OF BLOOD

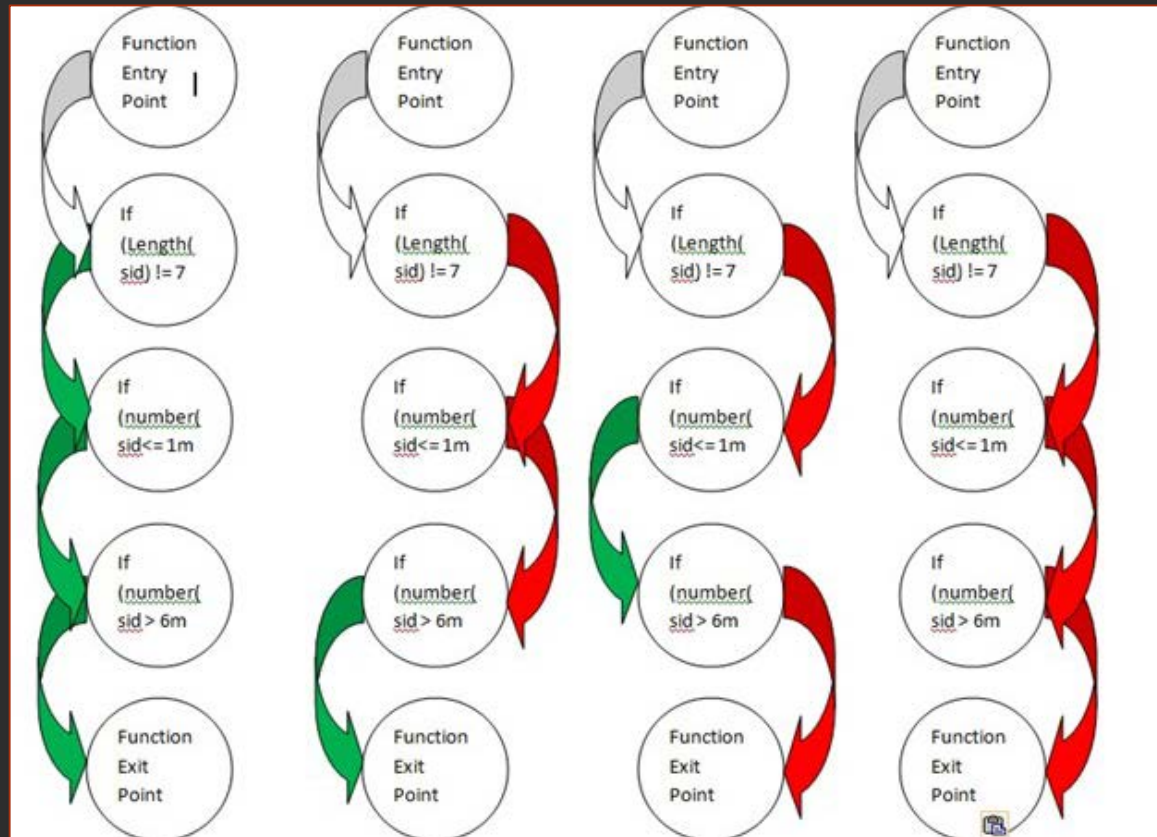
Arthur Hicken (aka the Code Curmudgeon)

Evangelist

Parasoft Corporation

# FLOW ANALYSIS IS HARD

- Path limitations
- Flavor-of-the-month
- Incomplete coverage
- False negatives
- Tracking pointers



# AN OUNCE OF PREVENTION

## Prevention

Your software is secure – Have a great day!

## Early Detection

You have security problems. Fixing them will delay your release. You don't have time to address the root cause, so you'll have to triage which things you can fix and just patch some of them.

• Which would you prefer?



# PREVENTATIVE STANDARDS EXAMPLES

## Object-Oriented

- Avoid "public"/"protected"/package-private instance fields
- Do not override an instance "private" method
- Do not hide inherited fields

## Best Practices

- Avoid returning "handles" to internal data from const member functions.
- Declare at least one constructor to prevent the compiler from doing so.
- Declare reference parameters as const references whenever possible

## Unused Code

- Avoid unused local variables
- Avoid unused "private" fields

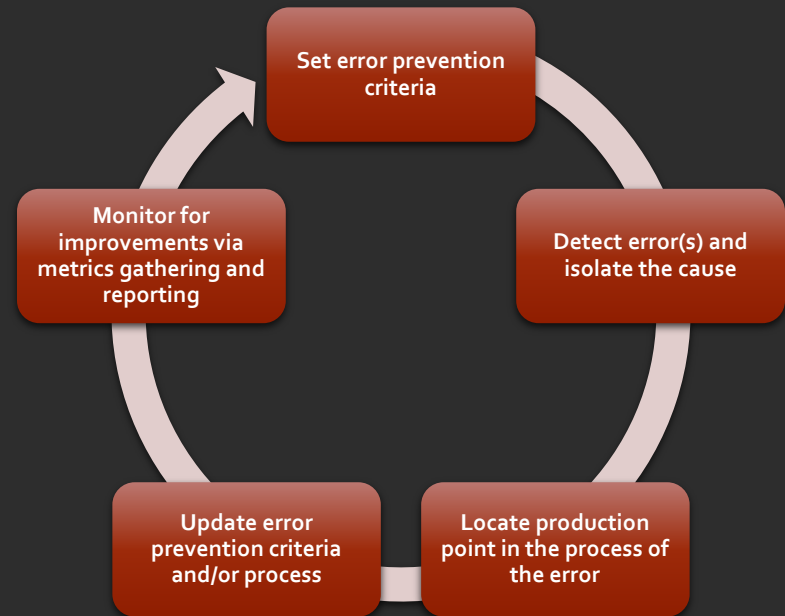
## Class Metrics

- Follow the limit for Cyclomatic Complexity (default<30)
- Follow the limit for number of "<type>" fields (private,etc.)
- Follow the limit on class hierarchy depth



# CONTEXT IS EVERYTHING

- The important rules
- The right code
- Static analysis config
  - Code review
  - Regression
  - QA
  - Field bugs





# HEARTBLEED FOUND



```
- payload, plus padding
*/
buffer = OPENSSL_malloc(1 + 2 + payload + padding);
bp = buffer;

/* Enter response type, length and copy payload */
*bp++ = TLS1_HB_RESPONSE;
s2n(payload, bp);
memcpy(bp, pl, payload);
bp += payload;
/* Random padding */
RAND_pseudo_bytes(bp, padding);

r = ssl3_write_bytes(s, TLS1_RT_HEARTBEAT, buffer, 3 + payload + padding);
```

60511 test results, 0 code review

- [4] Objects shall be defined at block scope if they are only accessed from within a single function (MISRA2004-8\_7-3)
- [18] Pointer arithmetic shall only be applied to pointers that address an array or array element (MISRA2004-17\_2-3)
- [19] The increment (++) and decrement (--) operators should not be mixed with other operators in an expression (MISRA2004-17\_2-3)
- [22] The right-hand operand of a shift operator shall lie between zero and one less than the width in bits of the underlying type (MISRA2004-17\_2-3)
- [9] The validity of values passed to library functions shall be checked (MISRA2004-20\_3-3)
  - Values "tls12\_sigalgs, slen" passed to library function "memcpy" without being checked
  - Values "cryptopro\_ext" passed to library function "memcpy" without being checked
  - Values "npa" passed to library function "memcpy" without being checked
  - Values "sdata" passed to library function "memcpy" without being checked
  - Values "sdata" passed to library function "memcpy" without being checked
  - Values "sdata" passed to library function "memcpy" without being checked
  - Values "sdata" passed to library function "memcpy" without being checked



# HEARTBLEED AVOIDED



## MISRA C 2004 20.3

- "The validity of values passed to library functions shall be checked"

## CWE-20

- "Improper input validation"

## CWE-114

- "Process control"

## CWE-125

- "Out-of-bounds read"

## CWE-130

- "Improper handling of length parameter inconsistency"



# CLEAN YOUR CODE – IN THE SWAMP

- Easy to setup
- The price is right
- Run early, run often
- Each tool is different
- More is better



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# SWAMP

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# An Open Continuous Assurance Facility

Miron Livny

Director and CTO of the SWAMP

Morgridge Institute for Research

# Comprehensive Vision

Our target customers are all the members of the Software Assurance (SwA) eco-system – tool developers, software developers, facility managers, researchers, and educators.

The community needs a continuous assurance facility that will enable significant improvement in the quality of SwA tools and will lead to a broader adoption of SwA tools and SwA methodologies.

While protecting the confidentiality of your data and your privacy, the SWAMP can help you:

- **Identify** new (possible) defects in **your** software every time **you** commit a change
- **Identify** new (possible) defects in a software/library/module **you** are using every time a new version is released
- **Profile** the ability of **your** SwA tool to identify (possible) software defects every time **you** commit a change
- **Expose your** tools and software to the SwA community

[SWAMP Vision Document](#)

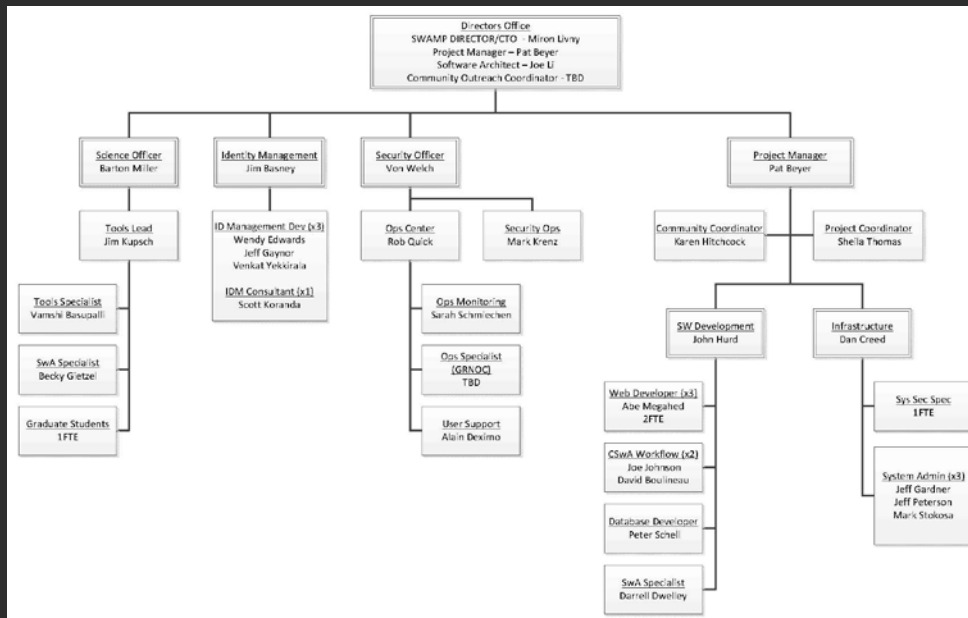
# Open to a Diverse Community

On 02/02/14, the Software Assurance Marketplace went “live” through a public web interface.

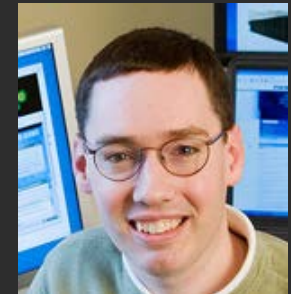
- Five public static assessment tools (two public and one private tool added)
- State-of-the-art viewer of assessment results
- “Plumbing” that simplifies access to SwA tools
- A hundred software packages (more than 350 today, 286 of which are from the NIST Juliet Test Suite)
- Secure and dependable facility
- Access to powerful computing capabilities (700 cores, 5 TB of RAM, 104 TB of HDD space, off site backup, state of the art networking)
- Provides a framework for building and managing SwA projects
- Supports managed access (sharing) to tools, packages, and results

# A Team Effort

Designing, building, and operating the **SWAMP** is a joint effort of four research institutions – Morgridge Institute for Research (lead), Indiana University, University of Illinois Urbana Champaign, and University of Wisconsin – Madison.



Miron Livny, MIR



Jim Basney, UIUC



Bart Miller, UW



Von Welch, IU

# Open & Evolving Framework

To meet the diverse and ever-changing needs and expectations of the different groups that compose the software assurance eco-system, a framework that offers an environment with the following key elements is required:

- *New software packages can be added easily*
- *New tools can be added easily and efficiently*
- *Support for tools that integrate and interpret the output of software assurance tools*
- *Access to software products and assessment results at all levels*
- *Understanding the process of software assessment*

[Evolving Framework White Paper](#)



# A Balancing Act

The SWAMP needs to strike a balance between competing forces:

- *Easy access vs. legitimate use*
- *A few big, long-lived projects vs. many small, short-lived projects*
- *Public domain vs. commercial tools*
- *Web access vs. API access*
- *Mobile applications vs. server applications*
- *Neutrality vs. offering guidance and ranking*

**DO IT EARLY  
AND  
DO IT OFTEN!**



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## ANY QUESTIONS?

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# THANK YOU FOR ATTENDING!

An on-demand version of today's event with Q&A session will be available soon for you and your colleagues. An announcement will be emailed when the on-demand version premieres.



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